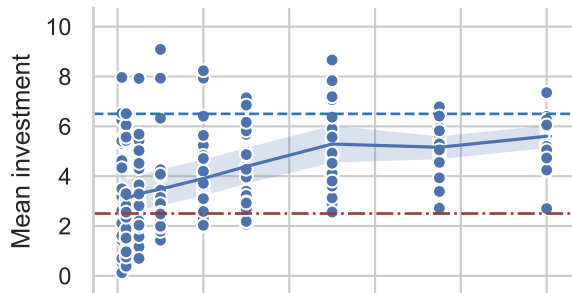
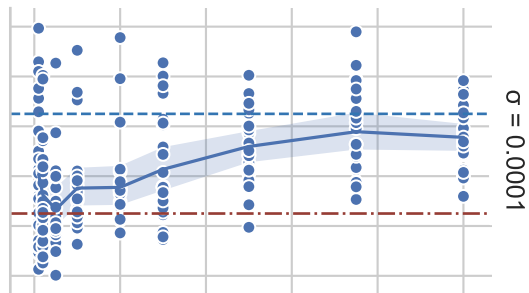
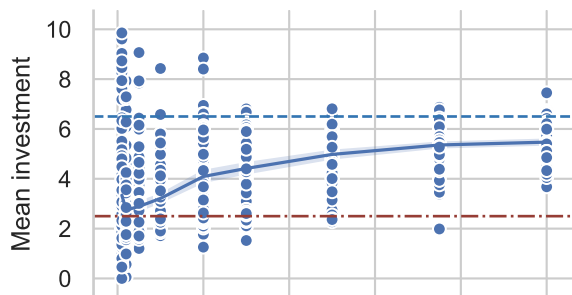
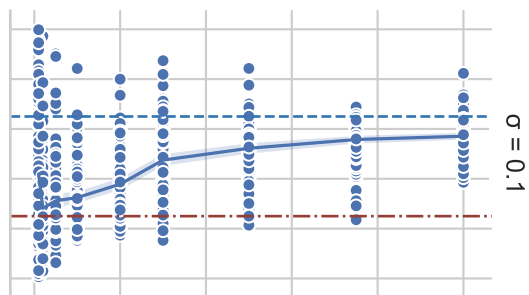
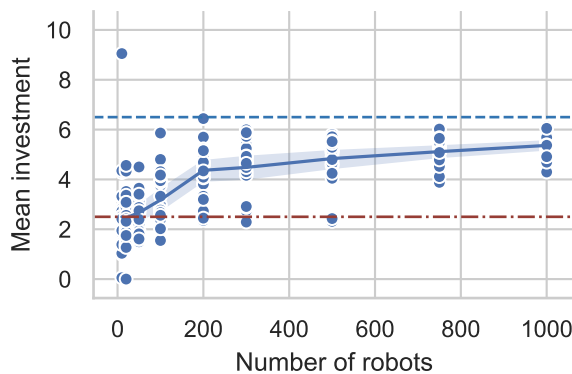
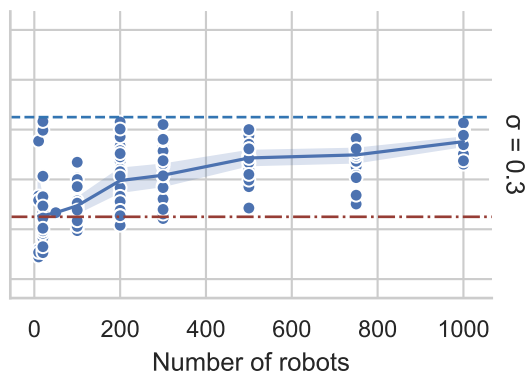


**a.** Phenotypic variability = False**b.** Phenotypic variability = True $\sigma = 0.0001$ **c.****d.** $\sigma = 0.1$ **e.****f.** $\sigma = 0.3$